# GRANT TOWNSHIP NEWAYGO COUNTY, MICHIGAN AUDIT REPORT MARCH 31, 2006

Michigan Department of Treasury 496 (02/06)

Auditing Procedures Report
Issued under P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended and P.A. 71 of 1919, as amended.

|               |  |  | ernment Type                | )                        |  |                         | Local Unit Name   |   |  | County   |  |  |  |
|---------------|--|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--|-------------------------|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|
|               | ount   |  | □City                       | ⊠Twp                     | ∐Village   | Other                   | GRANT TO  |   |  | NEWAYGO  |  |  |  |
| Fisca         | l Year   | End  |                             |                          | Opinion Date   |                         |   | Date Audit Report Sub                           |  |  |  |  |  |
| MA            | RCI  | H 31   | , 2006                      |                          | JUNE 29, 2   | 2006                    |   | JULY 27, 2006                                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| We a          |  |  |                             |                          |  |                         |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |
|               |  |  |                             |                          | s licensed to pra  |                         |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| We fu<br>Mana | urthe<br>igem  | r affir<br>ent L   | m the follo<br>.etter (repo | wing mate<br>ort of com  | erial, "no" respo<br>ments and reco  | onses have<br>ommendati | e been disclos<br>ions).  | ed in the financial sta                         | atements, includ                               | ding the notes, or in the                                |  |  |  |
|               | YES  | 8  |                             |                          | able box belo  |                         |   |   | . Eut-t-t-t-t                                  | monto and/or disclosed in the                            |  |  |  |
| 1.            | X  |  | reporting of                | entity note              | es to the financ   | ial stateme             | ents as necess  | sary.   |  | ments and/or disclosed in the                            |  |  |  |
| 2.            | ×  |  | (P.A. 275                   | of 1980)                 | or the local un  | it has not e            | exceeded its b  | nit's unreserved fund<br>oudget for expenditure | es.  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.            | ×  |  |                             |                          |  |                         | e Uniform Chart of Accounts issued by the Department of Treasury. |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.            | ×  |  | The local                   | unit has a               | adopted a budg   | et for all re           | or all required funds.  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>5</b> .    | ×  |  |                             |                          |  |                         |   | th State statute.                               |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6.            | ×  |  | The local other guid        | unit has r<br>dance as i | not violated the<br>issued by the L  | Municipal<br>ocal Audit | l Finance Act, a<br>t and Finance [                               | an order issued unde<br>Division.               |  | cy Municipal Loan Act, or                                |  |  |  |
| 7.            | $\boxtimes$  | ☑ The local unit has not been delinquent in distributing tax revenues that were collected for another taxing unit. ☑ The local unit only holds deposits/investments that comply with statutory requirements. |                             |                          |  |                         |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8.            | X  |  |                             |                          |  |                         |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9.            | X  |  | Audits of                   | Local Uni                | ts of Governme   | ent in Mich             | nigan, as revise  | that came to our atter<br>ed (see Appendix H o  | of Bulletin).                                  |  |  |  |  |
| 10.           | 10. 🗵 🔲 There are no indications of defalcation, fraud or embezzlement, which came to our attention during the course of our audit that have not been previously communicated to the Local Audit and Finance Division (LAFD). If there is such activity that ha not been communicated, please submit a separate report under separate cover. |  |                             |                          |  |                         |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11.           | ×  | ☑ The local unit is free of repeated comments from previous years.   |                             |                          |  |                         |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12.           | X  |  |                             |                          | s UNQUALIFIE   |                         |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13.           | ×  |  | accepted                    | accounting               | ng principles (G   | SAAP).                  |   | modified by MCGAA                               |  | and other generally                                      |  |  |  |
| 14.           | $\times$   |  |                             |                          |  |                         |   | nt as required by cha                           |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15.           | X  |  | To our kn                   | nowledge,                | bank reconcilia  | ations that             | were reviewed   | d were performed tim                            | nely.  |  |  |  |  |
| incl<br>des   | uded<br>cripti   | in to<br>ion(s   | his or any<br>) of the aut  | other authority and      | thorities and co<br>dit report, nor<br>d/or commission<br>s statement is a | do they on.             | obtain a stand-   | -alone audit, please                            | boundaries of t<br>enclose the na              | the audited entity and is not ame(s), address(es), and a |  |  |  |
|               |  |  | closed the                  |                          |  | Enclosed                |   | d (enter a brief justificat                     | tion)  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>—</b>      |  |  | atements                    |                          | . J.   | X                       | 3   |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| The           | = lette  | er of  | Comments                    | and Rec                  | commendations  |                         |   |   | 11 Page 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 |  |  |  |  |
| Oth           | (D   | Describ  | )е)                         |                          |  |                         |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cer           | tified F   | oublic a   | Accountant (F               | irm Name)                |  |                         |   | Telephone Number                                |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1             |  |  | RKPATRI                     |                          | ۹, P.C.  |                         |   | 231-796-3332                                    |  |  |  |  |  |
| i             | et Ado   |  |                             |                          |  |                         |   | City  | State  | Zip<br>40207   |  |  |  |
|               |  |  | E STREE                     | :1                       |  |                         | Printed Name  | BIG RAPIDS                                      | MI<br>License N                                | 49307  |  |  |  |
|               | Authorizing CPA Signature  Printed Name  Terry D. Kirkpatrick  License Number  18035   |  |                             |                          |  |                         |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\leftarrow$  | lec  | ug   | <u> 2 / 12</u>              | ufl                      | -c- CP.  | <i>←</i> /              | 7 = 1 - 31114   |   |  |  |  |  |  |

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### TERRY KIRKPATRICK, CPA, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Township Board Grant Township, Newaygo County

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Grant Township, Newaygo County, Michigan, as of and for the year ended March 31, 2006, which collectively comprise Grant Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the management of Grant Township, Newaygo County, Michigan. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Grant Township, Newaygo County, Michigan, as of March 31, 2006, for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The Grant Township has implemented a new financial reporting model, as required by provisions of GASB Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements – Management's Discussion and Analysis- for State and Local Governments, as of March 31, 2005. Management has elected not to present the Management's Discussion and Analysis portion of the financial statements.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Grant Township, Newaygo County, Michigan basic financial statements. The combining and individual non-major fund financial statements have been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Tony Migth, COA, P.C.

Big Rapids, Michigan June 29, 2006

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Grant Township — Newaygo County, Michigan Government Wide Statement of Net Assets March 31, 2006 With Comparative Amounts at March 31, 2005

|   |     | Governn<br><u>Activ</u><br>2006                 | 2005   |
|---|-----|---|--|
| ASSETS Cash and Cash Equivalents Tax Receivable Due from Officials Due from Current Tax Fund Capital Assets (Net) | \$  | 407,871<br>40,640<br>2,016<br>15,035<br>211,017 | \$<br>401,865<br>39,493<br>0<br>5,816<br>219,131 |
| Total assets  | \$  | 676,579   | \$<br>666,305                                    |
| LIABILITIES Payroll Tax Payable Due to Fire District Deferred Revenue Total liabilities                           | \$  | 0<br>8,179<br>4,876<br>13,055                   | \$<br>2,783<br>4,235<br>2,820<br>9,838           |
| NET ASSETS Invested in capital assets, net of related debt Unrestricted Total net assets                          | . — | 211,017<br>452,507<br>663,524                   | <br>219,131<br>437,336<br>656,467                |
| Total liabilities and net assets  |     | 676,579   | <br>666,305                                      |

The "Notes to Financial Statements" are an integral part of these statements.

Grant Township — Newaygo County, Michigan Government Wide Statement of Activities For the Year Ended March 31, 2006 With Comparative Totals for the Year Ended March 31, 2005

| March 31, | 2006 | Governmental | Activities       | Net (Expense) | Revenue and Changes | in Net Assets   |                    | 0 \$ (114,496).\$  | _             |              |                 | (19,902) (19,900) |
|-----------|------|--------------|------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------|
|           |      |              | Program Revenues | Charges       | for Operating       | Services Grants |                    | 30,688 \$          | 0             | 0            | 0               |                   |
|           |      |              | άl               | Chai          | oj                  | Expenses        |                    | \$ 145,184 \$      | 140,411       | 262,755      | 19,902          |                   |
|           |      |              |                  |               |                     |                 | PRIMARY GOVERNMENT | General Government | Public Safety | Public Works | Other Functions | £                 |

|                  | 239,477 | 241,506      | 5,621             | 6,105         | 492,709                | (15,135)             | 671,602                        | 656,467                  |
|------------------|---------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                  | 301,934 | 239,432      | 4,672             | 6,697         | 552,735                | 7,057                | 656,467                        | 663,524 \$               |
|                  |         |              |                   |               |                        |                      |                                | €                        |
|                  |         |              |                   |               |                        |                      |                                |                          |
|                  |         |              |                   |               |                        |                      |                                |                          |
| ınes             |         |              | ngs               | e             | Total general revenues | Assets               | Net assets - Beginning of year | and of year              |
| General Revenues | Tax     | State Grants | Interest Earnings | Other Revenue | Total ge               | Change in Net Assets | Net assets - E                 | Net assets - End of year |

The "Notes to Financial Statements" are an integral part of these statements.

GOVERNMENTAL FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Grant Township – Newaygo County, Michigan Governmental Fund Balance Sheet March 31, 2006 With Comparative Totals at March 31, 2006

| Non-Major March 31,<br>Sovernmental 2006 2005<br>Funds Totals Totals | \$ 407,871 \$ 40,640 2,016 15,035   | 8,179 \$ 465,562 \$ 447,174 | €  | 0 4,876 2,820<br>8,179 8,179 4,235 | 452,507   | 8,179 \$ 465,562 \$ 447,174       |
|--|---|-----------------------------|--|------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| Non-l<br>Goverr<br><u>Fu</u>   | €9  | <b>∞</b>                    | <del>∽</del>                                     |                                    |   | S                                 |
| Street<br>mprovement<br><u>Fund</u>                                  | 157,654<br>23,858<br>0<br>829   | 182,341                     | 0  | 00                                 | 182,341   | 182,341                           |
| ImI  | <del>∽</del>  | ∽                           | <del>69</del>                                    | ,                                  |   | 8                                 |
| General<br><u>Fund</u>   | 250,217<br>8,840<br>2,016<br>13,969   | 275,042 \$                  | 0  | 4,876                              | 270,166   | 275,042 \$                        |
|  | <del>∽</del>  | ↔                           | <b>€</b>   | <del>)</del>                       |   | S                                 |
|  | ASSETS Cash and Cash Equivalents Taxes Receivable Due from Officials Due from Current Tax Funds | Total assets                | LIABILITES AND FUND EQUITY  Description Possible | Deferred Revenue                   | Due to Ashiand Grant Fire District<br>Find Balance, Unreserved and Undesignated | Total liabilities and fund equity |

Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Net Assets

Total Governmental Fund Balances
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because:
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources, and are not reported in the funds.
Cost of capital assets, net of depreciation

Net assets of governmental activities

211,017 219,131

452,507

5 663 574 \$ 656.467

The "Notes to Financial Statements" are an integral part of these statements.

Grant Township — Newaygo County, Michigan Governmental Fund Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance For the Year Ended March 31, 2006 With Comparative Totals for the Year Ended March 31, 2005

| REVENUES  |          | General<br><u>Fund</u>                        | Improvement<br>Fund              | Governmental<br><u>Funds</u>  | 2006<br><u>Totals</u>                    | , 2005<br><u>Totals</u>                        |
|---|----------|---|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| Taxes State Grants Charges for Services Interest and Rents Other Revenue  | <b>∽</b> | 70,561<br>239,432<br>30,688<br>4,463<br>6,697 | \$ 173,545<br>0<br>0<br>209<br>0 | \$ 57,828<br>0<br>0<br>0<br>0 | \$ 301,934 \$ 239,432 30,688 4,672 6,697 | 239,477<br>241,506<br>26,658<br>5,621<br>6,105 |
| Total revenues  |          | 351,841                                       | 173,754                          | 57,828                        | 583,423                                  | 519,367  |
| EXPENDITURES General Government Public Safety Public Works Other Functions  |          | 145,184<br>82,583<br>9,388<br>19,902          | 0<br>0<br>253,367<br>0           | 57,828<br>0<br>0              | 145,184<br>140,411<br>262,755<br>19,902  | 149,019<br>125,372<br>245,795<br>18,808        |
| Total expenditures  |          | 257,057                                       | 253,367                          | 57,828                        | 568,252                                  | 538,994  |
| EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES  |          | 94,784  | (79,613)                         | 0                             | 15,171                                   | (19,627)                                       |
| OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Transfer from General Fund Transfer to Street Improvement Fund Total other financing sources |          | (80,000)                                      | 80,000                           | 0 0                           | 80,000                                   | 133,400  |
| EXCESS OF REVENUES AND OTHER FINANCING SOURCES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES AND OTHER USES                                     |          | 14,784  | 387                              | 0                             | 15,171                                   | (19,627)                                       |
| Fund Balance - April 1,   |          | 255,382                                       | 181,954                          | 0                             | 437,336                                  | 456,963  |
| Fund Balance - March 31,  | 89       | 270,166                                       | \$ 182,341                       | 0 8                           | \$ 452,507 \$                            | 437,336  |

The "Notes to Financial Statements" are an integral part of these statements.

Grant Township — Newaygo County, Michigan Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities

For the Year Ended March 31, 2006

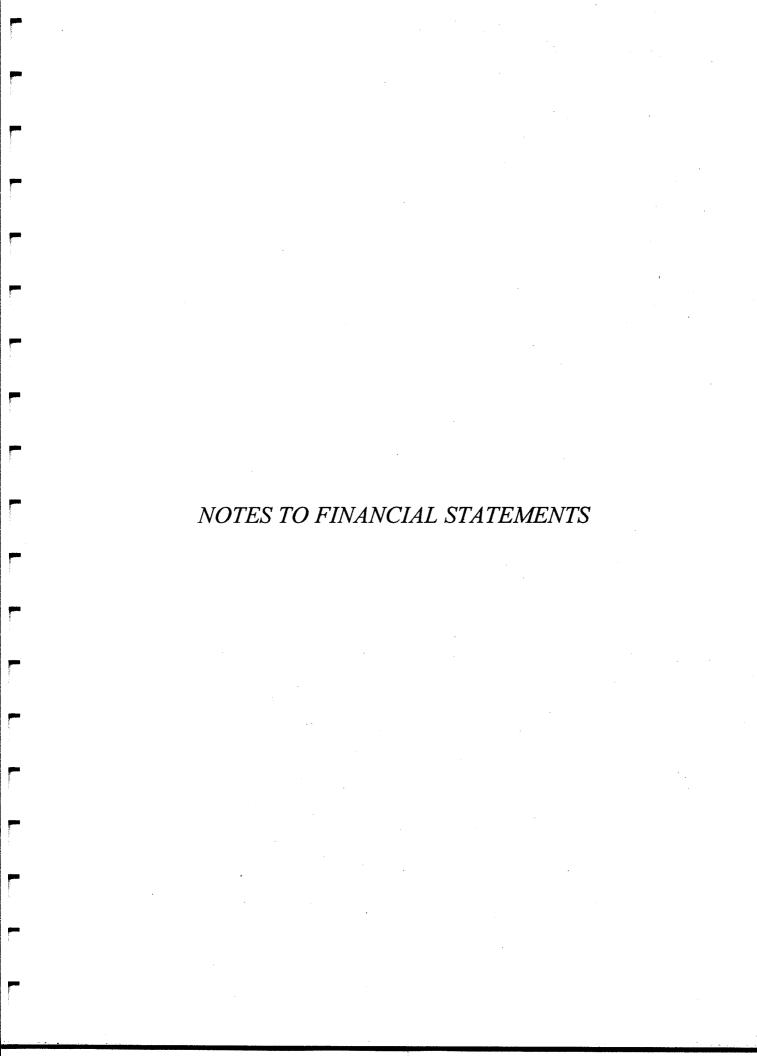
With Comparative Amounts for the Year Ended March 31, 2005

|  | March 31, 2006  | 2005     |  |
|--|-----------------|----------|--|
| Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Government Funds   | \$<br>15,171 \$ | (19,627) |  |
| Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:  Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures; in the statement of activities, these costs are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation. This is capital outlay for the year. | 0               | 12.488   |  |
| Depreciation expense   | <br>(8,114)     | (7,996)  |  |
| Change in Net Assets of Governmental Activities  | \$<br>7,057 \$  | (15,135) |  |

The "Notes to Financial Statements" are an integrated part of these statements.

Grant Township — Newaygo County, Michigan Fiduciary Fund Statement of Net Assets March 31, 2006 With Comparative Amounts at March 31, 2005

|                                  | 1         | Agency Fu<br>Property Tax C<br>2005 |          |        |  |  |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|----------|--------|--|--|
| ASSETS                           |           |                                     | •        | 22.222 |  |  |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents        | \$        | 9,882                               | \$       | 33,280 |  |  |
| Due from Grant District Library  |           | 35,165                              |          | 0      |  |  |
| Total assets                     | <u>\$</u> | 45,047                              | \$       | 33,280 |  |  |
| LIABILITIES                      | · en      | 12.060                              | <b>e</b> | 5 204  |  |  |
| Due to General Fund              | \$        | 13,969                              | Э        | 5,296  |  |  |
| Due to Street Improvement Fund   |           | 829                                 |          | 411    |  |  |
| Due to Fire Fund                 |           | 102                                 |          | 38     |  |  |
| Due to Fire Equipment Fund       |           | 135                                 |          | 71     |  |  |
| Due to Other Units of Government |           | 30,012                              |          | 27,464 |  |  |
| Total liabilities                | \$        | 45,047                              | \$       | 33,280 |  |  |



### NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of Grant Township conform to accounting policies generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies used by Grant Township:

### **Reporting Entity**

The Township is governed by an elected, five-member, Board. The accompanying financial statements present the government and its component units; entities for which the government is considered to be financially accountable. Based on the application of the criteria, the Township does not contain any component units.

### **Government - Wide and Fund Financial Statements**

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of changes in net assets) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of inter-fund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, normally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenue includes: (1a) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenue.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

### Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

**District-Wide Statements** - The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Fund Based Statements - Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be "available" if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes – Grant Township's property tax is levied on each December 1<sup>st</sup> on the taxable valuation of property located within Grant Township as of the preceding December 31<sup>st</sup>.

## Grant Township - Newaygo County, Michigan

Notes to Financial Statements - Continued For the Year Ended March 31, 2006

Although the Grant Township 2005 ad valorem tax is levied and collectible on December 1, 2005, it is Grant Township's policy to recognize revenue from the current tax levy in the current year when the proceeds of this levy are budgeted and made "available" for the financing of operations.

The 2005 taxable valuation of Grant Township totaled approximately \$58,785,000, on which ad valorem taxes levied consisted of .7650 mills for the Township operating purposes and an additional 2.9457 mills for roads, .4909 mills for fire equipment, and .4909 mills for fire protection. These amounts are recognized in the respective General and Special Revenue Fund financial statements as Due from Newaygo County and/or as a tax revenue.

The Township reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund is the Township's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the Township, except those required to be accounted-for in another fund.

The Street Improvement Fund is used to record property tax and interest for expenditures for roads.

Additionally, the Township reports the following fund types:

The Township reports a Fiduciary Fund (Agency Fund). This fund accounts for taxes and special assessments collected by the Township as an agent for other taxing units. Fiduciary Fund net assets and results of operations are not included in the government-wide financial statements. Agency Funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations.

The Township reports two non-major special revenue funds for a fire fund and a fire equipment fund. As a general rule, the effect of inter-fund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

### Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets or Equity

Deposits and Investments – Cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when acquired. Investments are stated at fair value.

Receivables and Payables – In general, outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds". Activity between funds that is representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year is referred to as "advances to/from other funds".

All trade and property tax receivables are shown as net of allowance for uncollectible amounts. Property taxes are levied on each December 1<sup>st</sup> and are considered delinquent on March 1<sup>st</sup> of the following year, at which time interest and penalties are assessed.

Capital Assets – Capital assets, which include property, plant and equipment assets are reported in the applicable governmental activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$3,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of the donation.

Property, plant and equipment is depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Building 40 Years
Building Improvements 15 to 30 Years
Equipment 5 to 10 Years
Computer Equipment 3 to 7 Years

### Grant Township — Newaygo County, Michigan Notes to Financial Statements - Continued For the Year Ended March 31, 2006

Fund Equity – In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

# NOTE B – STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

**Budgetary Information** — Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for all governmental units. All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

The budget document presents information by fund, function, activity and line items. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body is the activity level. State law requires the Township have its budget in place by April 1st. Expenditures in excess of amounts budgeted is a violation of Michigan Law. State law permits a township to amend its budgets during the year.

### NOTE C – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

Michigan Compiled Laws, Section 129.91, authorizes the local governmental unit to make deposits and invest in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations, which have an office in Michigan. The Township is allowed to invest in bonds, securities and other direct obligations of the United States or any agency or instrumentality of the United States; United States government or federal agency obligations; repurchase agreements; bankers' acceptance of United States banks; commercial paper rated within the two highest classifications which mature not more than 270 days after the date of purchase; obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions which are rated as investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan.

The Township has designated one bank for the deposit of Township Funds. The investment policy adopted by the Township Board in accordance with Public Act 196 of 1997 has authorized investment in bank accounts and certificates of deposit, but not the remainder of State statutory authority as listed above.

The Township's deposits and investment policy are in accordance with statutory authority.

At year-end, the Township's deposits and investments were reported in the basic financial statements in the following categories:

**Governmental Activities** 

Cash and cash equivalents

\$407,871

The bank balance of the primary government's deposits is \$502,804, of which \$200,000 is covered by federal depository insurance.

### **NOTE D – RECEIVABLES**

Receivables as of year-end for the government's individual major and non-major funds are as follows:

|                  | 4           |     | Steet     | Steet |          |    |        |
|------------------|-------------|-----|-----------|-------|----------|----|--------|
|                  | General     | Imp | provement | No    | on-Major |    | Total  |
| Taxes receivable | \$<br>8,840 | \$  | 23,858    | \$    | 7,942    | \$ | 40,640 |

### **NOTE E – CAPITAL ASSETS**

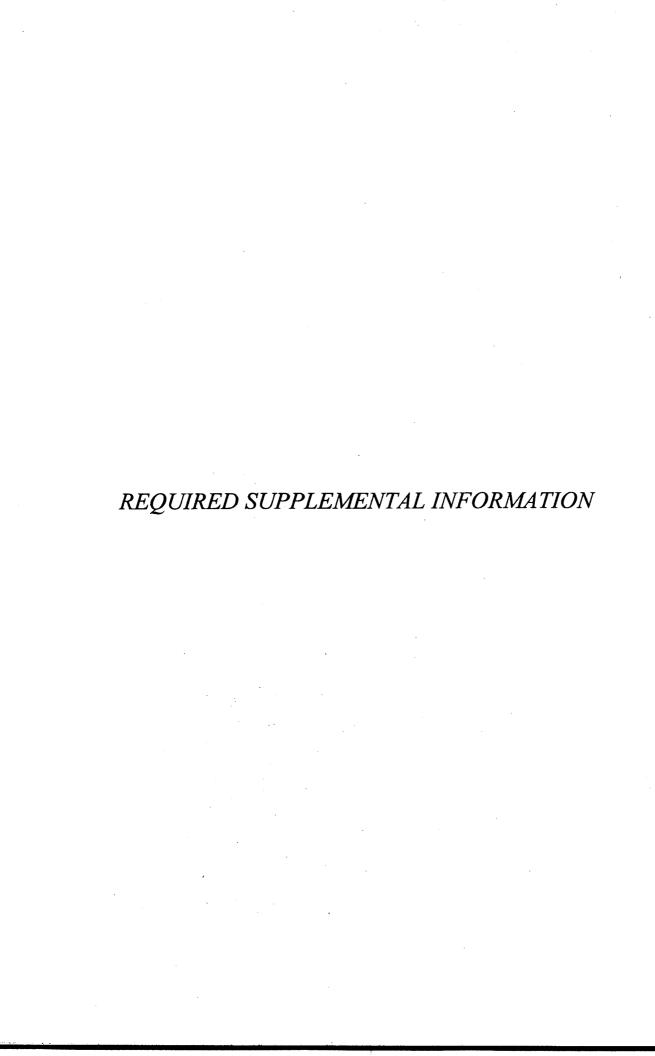
Capital asset activity of the governmental activities for the current year was as follows:

|                                   | eginning<br>Balance | Increases     | Decreases | Ending<br>Balance |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------|-------------------|
| Capital assets being depreciated  |                     |               |           |                   |
| Buildings                         | \$<br>274,541       | \$<br>0       | \$<br>0   | \$<br>274,541     |
| Equipment                         | 6,250               | 0             | 0         | 6,250             |
| Less Accumulated depreciation for |                     |               |           |                   |
| Capital assets                    | <br>(61,660)        | <br>(8,114)   | <br>0     | <br>(69,774)      |
| Net capital assets                | <br>219,131         | \$<br>(8,114) | \$<br>0   | \$<br>211,017     |

Depreciation expense was not charged to activities as the Township considers its assets to impact multiple activities and allocation is not practical.

### **NOTE F – RISK MANAGEMENT**

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions and employee injuries (workers' compensation). The Township has purchased workers' compensation insurance for such claims. Settled claims relating to the workers' compensation insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.



# Grant Township — Newaygo County, Michigan Budgetary Comparison Schedule General Fund For the Year Ended March 31, 2006 With Comparative Actual Amounts For the Year Ended March 31, 2005

| BEGINNING OF YEAR FUND BALANCE<br>Resources (inflows)<br>Property Tax<br>State Grants | Original Budget \$ 255,382 299,736 250,000 | Amended Budget \$ 255,382 299,736 250,000 | Actual<br>\$ 255,382<br>70,561<br>239,432 | (229,175)<br>(10,568) | March 31,<br>2005<br>Actual<br>\$ 310,656<br>66,132<br>241,506 |
|---|--|---|---|-----------------------|--|
| Charges for Services Interest and Rents   | 18,000<br>4,000                            | 18,000<br>4,000                           | 30,688<br>4,463                           | 12,688<br>463         | 26,658<br>5,482  |
| Other Revenue   | 2,500                                      | 2,500                                     | 6,697                                     | 4,197                 | 6,105  |
| Amounts Available for Appropriation   | 829,618                                    | 829,618                                   | 607,223                                   | (222,395)             | 656,539  |
| Charges to Appropriations (outflows) General Government                               |  |   |   |                       |  |
| Township board  | 57,162                                     | 57,162                                    | 39,835                                    | 17,327                | 37,200   |
| Supervisor  | 20,410                                     | 20,410                                    | 15,009                                    | 5,401                 | 14,565   |
| Elections   | 6,000                                      | 6,000                                     | 1,768                                     | 4,232                 | 3,671  |
| Assessor  | 14,000                                     | 14,000                                    | 13,420                                    | 580                   | 13,840   |
| Clerk   | 20,610                                     | 20,610                                    | 20,039                                    | 571                   | 17,506   |
| Board of review   | 3,500                                      | 3,500                                     | 2,415                                     | 1,085                 | 2,142  |
| Treasurer   | 34,210                                     | 34,210                                    | 27,140                                    | 7,070                 | 25,597   |
| Townhall  | 23,600                                     | 23,600                                    | 11,452                                    | 12,148                | 16,167   |
| Cemetery  | 20,000                                     | 20,000                                    | 14,106                                    | 5,894                 | 18,331   |
| Public Safety   |  |   |   |                       |  |
| Fire protection   | 71,000                                     | 71,000                                    | 12,411                                    | 58,589                | 33,601   |
| Police protection   | 50,000                                     | 50,000                                    | 28,600                                    | 21,400                | 30,988   |
| Planning and zoning   | 45,885                                     | 45,885                                    | 41,572                                    | 4,313                 | 35,341   |
| Public Works  |  |   |   |                       |  |
| Drains- Public Benefit  | 5,000                                      | 5,000                                     | 9,388                                     | (4,388)               | 0  |
| Other Functions   |  |   |   |                       |  |
| Insurance and Bonds   | 15,000                                     | 15,000                                    | 9,156                                     | 5,844                 | 11,785   |
| Retirement contributions  | 9,000                                      | 9,000                                     | 7,966                                     | 1,034                 | 4,506  |
| Social security/ medicare tax   | 3,000                                      | 3,000                                     | 2,780                                     | 220                   | 2,517  |
| Transfer to Street Improvement Fund   | 220,000                                    | 220,000                                   | 80,000                                    | 140,000               | 133,400  |
| Total Charges to Appropriations   | 618,377                                    | 618,377                                   | 337,057                                   | 281,320               | 401,157  |
| Budgetary Fund Balance - June 30,   | \$ 211,241                                 | \$ 211,241                                | \$ 270,166                                | \$ 58,925             | \$ 255,382   |

Grant Township — Newaygo County, Michigan
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
Street Improvement Fund
For the Year Ended March 31, 2006
With Comparative Actual Amounts for the Year Ended March 31, 2005

|                                      | Original Budget | Amended Budget | <u>Actual</u> | Variance with Final Budget Favorable (Unfavorable) | March 31,<br>2005<br>Actual |  |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|--|-----------------------------|--|
| BEGINNING OF YEAR FUND BALANCE       | \$ 181,954      | \$ 181,954     | \$ 181,954    | \$ 0   | \$ 146,307                  |  |
| Resources (inflows)                  |                 |                |               |  |                             |  |
| Property Tax                         | 204,609         | 204,609        | 173,545       | (31,064)   | 147,903                     |  |
| Interest and Rents                   | 1,000           | 1,000          | 209           | (791)  | 139                         |  |
| Transfer from General Fund           | 220,000         | 220,000        | 80,000        | (140,000)  | 133,400                     |  |
| Amounts Available for Appropriation  | 607,563         | 607,563        | 435,708       | (171,855)  | 427,749                     |  |
| Charges to Appropriations (outflows) |                 |                | •             |  |                             |  |
| Public Works                         |                 |                |               |  |                             |  |
| Highways and Streets                 | 500,000         | 500,000        | 253,367       | 246,633  | 245,795                     |  |
| BUDGETARY FUND BALANCE - March 31,   | \$ 107,563      | \$ 107,563     | \$ 182,341    | \$ 74,778  | \$ 181,954                  |  |

OTHER SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

Grant Township — Newaygo County, Michigan Combining Balance Sheet Non-Major Governmental Funds March 31, 2006 With Comparative Totals at March 31, 2005

|  | Fire<br><u>Fund</u>      | Fire | Equipment Fund     | <u>Totals</u>            | 2005<br>Totals            |
|--|--------------------------|------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| ASSETS Due from County Due from Current Tax Fund Taxes Receivable Total assets | \$<br>3,944<br>102<br>26 | \$   | 3,944<br>135<br>28 | \$<br>7,888<br>237<br>54 | \$<br>3,412<br>109<br>714 |
|  | \$<br>4,072              | \$   | 4,107              | \$<br>8,179              | \$<br>4,235               |
| LIABILITIES AND FUND EQUITY  Due to Fire District                              | \$<br>4,072              | \$_  | 4,107              | \$<br>8,179              | \$<br>4,235               |

Grant Township — Newaygo County, Michigan Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance Non-Major Governmental Funds For the Year Ended March 31, 2006 With Comparative Totals for the Year Ended March 31, 2005

| uipment 2005<br>nd Totals Totals            | 28,914 \$ 57,828 \$ 25,442    | 28,914 57,828 25,442               | 0 0 0  | 0 0 0                   | 0 \$ 0 \$ 0              |
|---|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| Fire Fire Equipment <u>Fund</u> <u>Fund</u> | \$ 28,914 \$                  | 28,914                             | 0  | 0                       | \$ 0 \$                  |
|   | REVENUES Current Property Tax | EXPENDITURES Current Public Safety | EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES | FUND BALANCE - April 1, | FUND BALANCE - March 31, |

### TERRY KIRKPATRICK, CPA, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT

211 MAPLE STREET P O BOX 817 BIG RAPIDS, MICHIGAN 49307-0817 (231) 796-3332 FAX (231) 796-5554

June 29, 2006

Members of the Grant Township Board Grant Township Newaygo County, MI

We recently completed our audit of the basic financial statements of Grant Township for the year ended March 31, 2006. During our audit, we had an opportunity to test internal controls and to observe the accounting and financial procedures and many of the general management practices of the Grant Township. Based upon these tests and observations, there are several matters that we specifically want to call to your attention.

### TREASURER TRANSFER TO TAX ACCOUNT

In May 2006, the Grant Township Tax Collection bank account had a significant deficit balance. The Treasurer made a debit transfer from the General Fund bank account to the Tax Fund bank account to cover this deficit. The proper action to take would have been to determine why the bank account was overdrawn by such a large amount. The tax account normally has no reason to be overdrawn unless there has been a mistake made because all money collected in this fund are owed to other units.

What appears to have been the problem is that check # 1411 was written to the Grant Library in March for \$35,164.96, which cleared the bank on March 23, 2006. Then check #1417 was also issued to the Grant Library in the amount of \$35,164.96, which cleared the bank on April 27, 2006. Therefore, it appears that the overdraft was created by this mistake.

If not already done, the Treasurer should seek a refund from the Grant Library.

In the future, the Treasurer should notify the Township Board of a problem like this and receive their approval prior to transferring money from the General Fund to the Current Tax Fund. This problem started near the end of March and at least through the end of May, the problem had not been resolved and to my knowledge no other Township official was made aware of the transfer nor the reason for it.

### SUPERVISOR SIGNED CHECKS

There were several instances during the tax collection season that the Township Supervisor co-signed the tax account checks. The Supervisor's name should be removed as an authorized signatory on all Grant Township bank accounts. The Clerk and Treasurer and their respective deputies must be the only officials allowed to sign checks.

### **OTHER MATTERS**

We have enjoyed working with your staff. Their competence and assistance were instrumental in our timely completion of the audit.

We have submitted two copies of the audit report, the auditing procedures report, and this letter to the Michigan Department of Treasury, Local Audit Division.

If you have any questions regarding this letter or the audit, please do not hesitate to contact us.

Teny West , CRA, P.C.